

2026년 1학기 기말고사
경희고 1학년
공통영어1 비상(홍) 2·3과
마더텅



이름:

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?¹⁾ [2과]

Some people love this combination, @while others can't seem to stand it. It can even cause quite heated @arguments. If you haven't guessed already, it's the tasty or nasty – depending on your taste – ham and pineapple pizza. The man who created this pizza was neither Italian nor Hawaiian. A Greek immigrant from Canada, Sam Panopoulos did not want to stick to the @unusual ingredients on pizzas, like pepperoni and mushrooms. He spread canned pineapple and sliced ham onto a pizza and called it "the Hawaiian" because that's what was written on the pineapple can. Little did he know that he had created a @classic combination. Even now, in the U.S. and U.K., no pizza menu seems complete without it. In Italy, however, most people find pineapple on pizza @distasteful.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [2과]

Odd Pairings That Work

You order a nice, juicy hamburger with some fries. (A) What's next? (B) Of course you have to have ketchup with your fries, right? (C) In fact, they prefer eating fries with mayonnaise, chili sauce, or even steak sauce. (D) While ketchup with fries may seem quite ordinary, other combinations may seem rather odd. (E) Read on to learn about some popular dishes that have flavor combinations that you may not have thought of.

The Divisive Classic

Some people love this combination, while others can't seem to stand it. It can even cause quite heated arguments. If you haven't guessed already, it's the tasty or nasty –

depending on your taste – ham and pineapple pizza. The man who created this pizza was neither Italian nor Hawaiian. A Greek immigrant from Canada, Sam Panopoulos did not want to stick to the usual ingredients on pizzas, like pepperoni and mushrooms. He spread canned pineapple and sliced ham onto a pizza and called it "the Hawaiian" because that's what was written on the pineapple can. Little did he know that he had created a classic combination. Even now, in the U.S. and U.K., no pizza menu seems complete without it. In Italy, however, most people find pineapple on pizza distasteful.

Why is the Hawaiian pizza so divisive? The combination is not that odd. Pineapple and ham is not the only fruit and meat pairing in kitchens around the world. In France, duck is paired with a sweet orange sauce, and American Thanksgiving turkey dinner would not be complete without cranberry sauce. Many people enjoy salty and sweet flavor combinations, whereas some others prefer to keep those tastes as far from each other as possible.

2. 위글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?²⁾

Well, not for some people.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

3. 위글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?³⁾

- ① Which sauces are mentioned for fries?
- ② When did Sam Panopoulos invent the Hawaiian pizza?
- ③ Why is the ham and pineapple pizza called "the Hawaiian?"
- ④ What do most people in Italy think about pineapple on pizza?
- ⑤ What is a must-have for the American Thanksgiving turkey meal?

4. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?4) [2과]

Why is the Hawaiian pizza so divisive? The combination is not that odd. Pineapple and ham is not the only fruit and meat pairing in kitchens around the world. In France, duck is paired with a sweet orange sauce, and American Thanksgiving turkey dinner would not be complete without cranberry sauce. Many people enjoy salty and sweet flavor combinations, whereas some others prefer to keep those tastes as far from each other as possible.

- ① 의견이 분분한 하와이안 피자
- ② 건강에 좋은 하와이안 피자
- ③ 단맛이 없고 짭짤한 하와이안 피자
- ④ 모든 사람이 좋아하는 하와이안 피자
- ⑤ 하와이 사람이 만든 하와이안 피자

5. 다음 카레에 대한 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?5) [2과]

When you think of curry, do you think of your favorite spicy dish from a local Indian restaurant or something milder spread over steamed white rice? There are different types of curries all around the world. Curry comes in many flavors, and the recipes are different depending on where you are in the world. For example, Japanese curry differs significantly from Indian curry despite sharing the same origin. The term "curry" comes from the Tamil word "kari," which means "sauce." According to The Japan Times, curry made its way to Japan from India in the 1850s and 1860s, when the country began trading with British sailors. The Royal Navy introduced curry to Japan in the late 19th century, and the Japanese Navy adapted it to suit their own tastes and needs. Not surprisingly, the Japanese curry (or kare raisu) looks quite different from the Indian version.

- ① 세계에는 다양한 종의 카레가 있다.
- ② 내가 세계의 어느 곳에 있는가에 따라 카레의 조리법이 다르다.
- ③ '카레'라는 용어는 '소스'라는 뜻의 타밀어 '카리'에서 유래했다.
- ④ 1850년대와 1860년대에 영국 선원들과 무역을 시작하며 일본에서 인도로 넘어갔다고 한다.
- ⑤ 일본식 카레는 인도식 버전과는 상당히 다르게 생겼다.

6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?6) [06강 02번]

Nearly everything has to go through your mouth to get to the rest of you, from food and air to bacteria and viruses. A healthy mouth can help your body get what it needs and prevent it from harm - with adequate space for air to travel to your lungs, and healthy teeth and gums that prevent harmful microorganisms from entering your bloodstream. From the moment you are created, oral health affects every aspect of your life. What happens in the mouth is usually just the tip of the iceberg and a(n) _____ of what is happening in other parts of the body. Poor oral health causes a disease that affects the entire body. The microorganisms in an unhealthy mouth can enter the bloodstream and travel anywhere in the body, posing serious health risks.

- ① indication ② illusion ③ comparison
- ④ consequence ⑤ misconception

7. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?⁷⁾ [07강 11번]

Few people will be surprised to hear that poverty tends to create stress: a 2006 study published in the American journal Psychosomatic Medicine, for example, noted that a lower socioeconomic status was associated with higher levels of stress hormones in the body.

(A) In effect, fast-paced productivity creates wealth, but it also leads people to feel time-poor when they lack the time to relax and enjoy themselves.

(B) However, richer economies have their own distinct stresses. The key issue is time pressure.

(C) A 1999 study of 31 countries by American psychologist Robert Levine and Canadian psychologist AraNorenzayan found that wealthier, more industrialized nations had a faster pace of life - which led to a standard of living, but at the same time left the population feeling a constant sense of urgency, as well as being more prone to heart disease.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

8. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁸⁾ [06강 08번]

By improving accessibility of the workplace for workers that are typically at a disadvantage in the labour market, AI can improve _____ in the workplace. AI-powered assistive devices to aid workers with visual, speech or hearing difficulties are becoming more widespread, improving the access to, and the quality of work for people with disabilities. For example, speech recognition solutions for people with dysarthric voices, or live captioning systems for deaf and hard of hearing people can facilitate communication with colleagues and access to jobs where inter-personal communication is necessary. AI can also enhance the capabilities of low-skilled workers, with potentially positive effects on their wages and career prospects. For example, AI's capacity to translate written and spoken word in real-time can improve the performance of non-native speakers in the workplace. Moreover, recent developments in AI-powered text generators can instantly improve the performance of lower-skilled individuals in domains such as writing, coding or customer service.

*dysarthric: (신경 장애로 인한) 구음(構音) 장애의

- ① productivity ② automation ③ diversity
④ satisfaction ⑤ inclusiveness

9. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 a black cat이 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?9) [11강 29번]

Concepts are vital to human survival, but we must also be careful with them because concepts open the door to essentialism. They encourage us to see things that aren't present. Firestein opens Ignorance with an old proverb, "It is very difficult to find a black cat in a dark room, especially when there is no cat." This statement beautifully sums up the search for essences. History has many examples of scientists who searched fruitlessly for an essence because they used the wrong concept to guide their hypotheses. Firestein gives the example of luminiferous ether, a mysterious substance that was thought to fill the universe so that light would have a medium to move through. The ether was a black cat, writes Firestein, and physicists had been theorizing in a dark room, and then experimenting in it, looking for evidence of a cat that did not exist.

- ① A scientific breakthrough based on clear evidence
- ② A concept that helps guide productive research
- ③ A researcher's determination to uncover hidden truths
- ④ A scientific mystery that has not yet been solved
- ⑤ A mistaken belief or concept that misleads inquiry

10. 다음 글의 'I'에 관한 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?10) [3과]

I returned to the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa, where I had spent my childhood, after over 20 years of movie-making. I went diving in the cold sea off the coast of the Cape, and it was among the dense seaweed forests where I met an octopus.

I saw a fish peacefully swimming near a heap of shells. Suddenly, an octopus sprang from the heap and grabbed the fish. Amazed at the cleverness of the octopus, I swam a little closer, but it disappeared. In fact, it had lifted a piece of seaweed, wrapped it around itself, and was staring at me out of a little gap. What an extraordinary creature! I wondered what would happen if I kept watching it. To see the world from the octopus's perspective, I left a camera near the den and started visiting regularly. I even mapped the environment around the den. Expecting some drama to come, I waited.

- ① 희망봉 해안의 바다에 다이빙하러 갔다가 뾰족한 해초 숲 사이에서 문어를 만났다.
- ② 조개 더미 근처에서 헤엄치는 물고기를 문어가 튀어나와 움켜잡는 모습을 보았다.
- ③ 문어의 영리함에 놀라 해초 뒤에 몸을 숨기고 조심스럽게 문어의 행동을 관찰했다.
- ④ 문어의 관점으로 세상을 보기 위해, 문어의 굴 근처에 카메라를 두고 정기적으로 방문하기 시작했다.
- ⑤ 문어가 사는 굴 주변의 환경을 지도로 그리고 앞으로 일어날 일들을 기대하며 문어를 기다렸다.

11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 어휘의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?¹¹⁾ [3과]

Danger in the form of pyjama sharks, the area's biggest predators, came with little warning in the sea. The octopus was moving around near the edge of the seaweed forest, and I saw a shark @chasing her. In an instant, she swam into a crack to escape, but the shark was faster.

The shark had taken a bite of one of her arms and was waiting for her. I wanted to save my friend, but in this environment, I could only watch @vigorously. She managed to get deeper into the crack, but she was bleeding. After a while, the shark became @indifferent, and the octopus used the opportunity to get back to her den, without one of her arms. She was in serious danger because her arms @serve as the hands, legs, nose, and eyes of humans.

The next day, I was relieved to see that she had survived. She was weak, and her colors were not as bright. I checked on her every day, wondering if that day would be the last. Watching her endure such @suffering was emotionally painful.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [3과 Read More]

Seaweed Hamburger Packages

Most food packaging is coated with plastic, making it nearly impossible to recycle. Believe it or not, your hamburger could soon be wrapped in seaweed. A team of researchers has invented an alternative material from seaweed native to South Australia. The new coating material works almost like plastic, helping prevent food from sticking to paper, while also breaking down more easily than plastic. The material can be made into thin films that can be coated on various surfaces, such as paper or fabric. The fast-food industry is welcoming the news,

with major restaurant brands planning to choose greener packaging by 2025.

Your Leather Bags Are Going Un-Leather

What is made of leather? Bags, shoes, clothes, car seats, and the list goes on. Oil-based leathers, which make up the majority of artificial leathers, require a lot of energy to produce and a long time to break down. (A) So companies have been trying to find more environmentally friendly options. (B) The first success came in the 1990s, when a company made leather from pineapple leaves. (C) Among these, grape waste from the wine industry and a mushroom grown from farming waste have been successfully turned into leather-like sheets. (D) As consumer demand for eco-friendly products continue to grow, more will be invented and used. (E) The market for eco-friendly leather alternatives is growing rapidly. In 2022, the market was valued at \$725 million and is expected to reach \$1.2 billion by 2030.

12. 밑줄 친 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?¹²⁾

To many customers' relief, since then, many other sustainable ingredients have been explored, some of which have worked well as leather alternatives.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

13. 밑줄 친을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?¹³⁾

- ① Why is most food packaging difficult to recycle?
- ② What kinds of surfaces can the seaweed coating be applied to?
- ③ Why are oil-based artificial leathers considered harmful to the environment?
- ④ Which company was the first to start converting mushroom into leather-like sheets?
- ⑤ How much is the eco-friendly leather market expected to grow by 2030?

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [3과]

An octopus’s average life is about a year, which ends after reproducing. One day, eight months after meeting her, I found her with another octopus. It was bittersweet knowing her final days were approaching @despite her bearing young.

After mating, she didn’t come out of her den. There would be no feeding or hunting. She was timing her final moments for the hatching of her eggs. @After hatched the eggs, she died. A few months later, my son found a little octopus. We believe her story continues on.

I fell in love with an octopus and the amazing wildness she represented. I built a relationship with her and witnessed her life up to the final moments. I saw her from a perspective that I could not have had if it @were not for this experience. She was smart, sensitive, and strong, often @went through rough and tough days just like humans do. Eventually, she committed herself to @protect the birth of her young before she died. As a human being, I found something noble in that sacrifice. She was not simply an octopus; she was a part of this world just as I am a part of it now, and in that sense, we all have our own stories to tell.

14. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁴⁾

- ① Why an Octopus Loved Me as a Human Friend
- ② A Father and Son’s Adventure Exploring the Ocean Depths
- ③ How Sea Creatures Adapt to Environmental Changes in the Wild
- ④ Witnessing Life Beneath the Waves: My Bond with an Octopus
- ⑤ How Octopuses Hunt, Feed, and Survive for Several Years in the Wild

15. 위글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 옳은 것은?¹⁵⁾

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

16. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?¹⁶⁾ [3과]

People all over the world are making efforts to save the environment. Some have succeeded, some have failed, but remember that every little change helps. Just like how small changes can @add up over time, the packaging industry is also beginning to adopt more eco-friendly practices. Currently, most food packaging is coated with plastic, which makes it nearly @impossible to recycle. However, there is promising news: believe it or not, your hamburger could soon be wrapped in seaweed. A team of researchers has invented a(n) @alternative material from seaweed native to South Australia. The new coating material works almost like plastic, helping prevent food from sticking to paper, while also breaking down @less easily than plastic. The material can be made into thin films that can be coated on various surfaces, such as paper or fabric. The fast-food industry is @welcoming the news, with major restaurant brands planning to choose greener packaging by 2025.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [3과]

Have you ever wondered what makes your favorite sneakers or bag so special? Chances are, it's leather. This material is everywhere — @using in bags, shoes, clothes, even car seats. Traditionally, most leather comes from animal hides or synthetic materials made from oil, @which require a lot of energy to produce and take ages to break down. But as we become more conscious of our planet, it's time to explore greener ways to enjoy the things we love.

Fortunately, more and more companies are working on eco-friendly options. The first big breakthrough came in the 1990s, @when a company created leather from pineapple leaves. Since then, many other innovative ingredients have been tested, @leading to the development of alternative leathers. For example, grape waste from wine industry and mushrooms grown from farming leftovers have been successfully turned into leather-like sheets. As consumer demand for eco-friendly products @continues to grow, so does the innovation in this field. The market for eco-friendly leather alternatives is expanding rapidly. In 2022, it was valued at 725 million and is expected to reach 1.2 billion by 2030.

17. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?17)

- ① The Role of Technology in Modern Agriculture
- ② Innovations in Fabric Manufacturing: A New Era
- ③ The History of Traditional Leather Craftsmanship
- ④ The Rise of Sustainable Fashion in the Net-Zero City
- ⑤ From Pineapples to Mushrooms: The Evolution of Eco-Friendly Leather

18. 위글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?18)

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오. [3과]

I returned to the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa, where I had spent my childhood, after over 20 years of movie-making. I went diving in the cold sea off the coast of the Cape, and it was among the dense seaweed forests where I met an octopus.

I saw a fish peacefully swimming near a heap of shells. Suddenly, an octopus sprang from the heap and grabbed the fish. Amazed at the cleverness of the octopus, I swam a little closer, but (A)it disappeared. In fact, (B)it had lifted a piece of seaweed, wrapped (C)it around itself, and was staring at me out of a little gap. What an extraordinary creature! I wondered what would happen if I kept watching (D)it. To see the world from (E)its perspective, I left a camera near the den and started visiting regularly. I even mapped the environment around the den. Expecting some drama to come, I waited.

19. 위글의 밑줄 친 (A)~(E) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?19)

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

20. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁰⁾ [3과]

An octopus's average life is about a year, which ends after reproducing. One day, eight months after meeting her, I found her with another octopus. It was bittersweet knowing her final days were approaching even though she would bear young. After mating, she didn't come out of her den. There would be no feeding or hunting. She was timing her final moments for the hatching of her eggs. After the eggs hatched, she died. A few months later, my son found a little octopus. We believe her story continues on brightly.

- ① mixed → hopeful
- ② joyful → worried
- ③ envious → excited
- ④ satisfied → frustrated
- ⑤ terrified → indifferent

❖ 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오. [3과]

Danger in the form of pyjama sharks, the area's biggest predators, came with little warning in the sea. The octopus was moving around near the edge of the seaweed forest, and I witnessed a shark track her. In an instant, she swam into a crack to escape, but the shark was faster.

The shark had taken a bite of one of her arms and was waiting for her. I wanted to save my friend, but in this environment, I could only observe. She managed to get deeper into the crack, but she was bleeding. After a while, the shark lost interest, and the octopus used the opportunity to get back to her den, without one of her arms. She was in serious danger because her arms function like the hands, legs, nose, and eyes of humans.

The next day, ㉠안심스럽게도, 나는 그녀가 생존했다는 것을 알았다. She was weak, and her colors were not as bright. I checked on her every day, wondering if that day would be the last. It was emotionally painful to witness these things happen to her.

21. 위글에 관한 내용과 일치하는 것은?²¹⁾

- ① 그 일대의 가장 큰 포식자인 상어는 작은 경고 소리를 내며 왔다.
- ② 문어는 해초 숲 한가운데서 움직이고 있었고, 상어가 그 문어를 쫓고 있었다.
- ③ 상어는 문어의 굴을 부수고, 문어가 나오길 기다렸다.
- ④ 문어의 팔들은 사람의 손, 다리, 귀, 눈의 역할을 한다.
- ⑤ 생존한 문어는 약해졌고 문어의 색은 이전만큼 밝지 않았다.

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?22) [11강 29번]

Concepts are vital to human survival, but we must also be careful with them because concepts open the door to essentialism. They encourage us to see things that aren't present. Stuart Firestein opens his book, *Ignorance*, with an old proverb, "It is very difficult to find a black cat in a dark room, especially when there is no cat." ㉠This statement beautifully sums up the search for essences. ㉡History has many examples of scientists who searched fruitlessly for an essence. ㉢That was largely because they employed the correct notion when formulating their hypotheses. ㉣Firestein gives the example of luminiferous ether, a mysterious substance that was thought to fill the universe so that light would have a medium to move through. ㉤The ether was a black cat, writes Firestein, and physicists had been theorizing in a dark room, and then experimenting in it, looking for evidence of a cat that did not exist.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

23. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 This was a real triumph for nurture over nature.가 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?23) [11강 32번]

In a study at Princeton University in 1992, research scientists looked at two different groups of mice. One group was made intellectually superior by modifying the gene for the glutamate receptor. Glutamate is a brain chemical that is necessary in learning. The other group was genetically manipulated to be intellectually inferior, also done by modifying the gene for the glutamate receptor. The smart mice were then raised in standard cages, while the inferior mice were raised in large cages with toys and exercise wheels and with lots of social interaction. At the end of the study, although the intellectually inferior mice were genetically handicapped, they were able to perform just as well as their genetic superiors. This was a real triumph for nurture over nature. Genes are turned on or off based on what is around you.

- ① A positive perception of your surroundings triggers your brain toward healthy behavior.
② Raising children in a natural environment is better for their intellectual development.
③ Providing enriched environments for learning is more powerful than relying on individual effort.
④ It is the environmental factors that significantly influence intellectual development even with genetic handicaps.
⑤ Although the environment for learning certainly counts, genes inevitably predetermine learning capacity and academic success.

24. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?²⁴⁾ [11강 36번]

And so it is with the 'brain's operation: it doesn't happen in one spot but operates interdependently just as in a city.

Think of the brain as a city. If you were to look out over a city and ask "where is the economy located?" you'd see there's no good answer to the question. (A) Instead, the economy emerges from the interaction of all the elements — from the stores and the banks to the merchants and the customers. (B) That is, the economy in the city can be explained on the basis of the interaction between various factors. (C) In brains and in cities, everything emerges from the interaction between residents, at all scales, locally and distantly. (D) Just as trains bring materials and textiles into a city, which become processed into the economy, so the raw electrochemical signals from sensory organs are transported along superhighways of neurons. (E) There the signals undergo processing and transformation into our conscious reality.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

25. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?²⁵⁾ [06강 04번]

But health concerns are not the only reason that young adults give for changing their diets.

Vegetarian eating is moving into the mainstream as more and more young adults say no to meat, poultry, and fish. (A) According to the American Dietetic Association, "approximately planned vegetarian diets are healthful, are nutritionally adequate, and provide health benefits in the prevention and treatment of certain diseases." (B) Some make the choice out of concern for animal rights. (C) When faced with the statistics that show the majority of animals raised as food live in confinement, many teens give up meat to protest those conditions. (D) Others turn to vegetarianism to support the environment. (E) Meat production uses vast amounts of water, land, grain, and energy and creates problems with animal waste and resulting pollution.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

26. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은?²⁶⁾ [06강 06번]

The most remarkable and unbelievable consequence of melting ice and rising seas ㉠ is that together they are a kind of time machine, so real that they are ㉡altered the duration of our day. It works like this: As the glaciers melt and the seas rise, gravity forces more water toward the equator. This changes the shape of the Earth ever so slightly, making ㉢it fatter around the middle, which in turns slows the rotation of the planet similarly to ㉣how a ballet dancer slows her spin by spreading out her arms. The slowdown isn't much, just a few thousandths of a second each year, but like the barely noticeable jump of rising seas every year, it adds up. When dinosaurs lived on the Earth, a day ㉤lasted only about twenty-three hours.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

27. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁷⁾ [06강 07번]

The use of renewable sources of energy to produce electricity jas increasingly been encouraged as a way to harmonize the need to secure electricity supply with environmental protection objectives. But the use of renewable sources also comes with its own consequences, which require consideration. Renewable sources of energy include a variety of sources such as hydropower and ocean-based technologies. Additionally, solar, wind, geothermal and biomass renewable sources also have their own impact on the environment. Hydropower dams, for example, have an impact on aquatic ecosystems, and, more recently, have been identified as significant sources of greenhouse emissions. Wind, solar, and biomass also cause negative environmental impacts, such as visual pollution, intensive land occupation and negative effects on bird populations.

- ① 재생 가능한 에너지의 사용은 장려되어야 한다.
② 재생 에너지 사용의 부정적인 결과도 고려되어야 한다.
③ 온실가스 배출을 줄이기 위해 발전용 댐을 제거해야 한다.
④ 태양열, 풍력, 지열과 바이오매스의 사용은 조심해야 한다.
⑤ 조류 개체 수에 영향을 주는 에너지원은 분리 설치해야 한다.

28. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁸⁾ [06강 08번]

By improving accessibility of the workplace for workers that are typically at a disadvantage in the labour market, AI can improve inclusiveness in the workplace. AI-powered assistive devices to aid workers with visual, speech or hearing difficulties are becoming more widespread, improving the access to, and the quality of work for people with disabilities. For example, speech recognition solutions for people with dysarthric voices, or live captioning systems for deaf and hard of hearing people can facilitate communication with colleagues and access to jobs where interpersonal communication is necessary. AI can also enhance the capabilities of low-skilled workers, with potentially positive effects on their wages and career prospects. For example, AI's capacity to translate written and spoken word in real-time can improve the performance of nonnative speakers in the workplace. Moreover, recent developments in AI-powered text generators can instantly improve the performance of lower-skilled individuals in domains such as writing, coding or customer service.

*dysarthric: (신경 장애로 인한) 구음 장애의
↓

By improving accessibility of the workplace and providing assistive (A) _____, AI improves inclusiveness in the workplace for disadvantaged workers and enhances job performance of (B) _____.

- | (A) | (B) |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| ① helplessness | people with disabilities |
| ② technologies | low-skilled individuals |
| ③ potentials | web developers |
| ④ facilities | text generators |
| ⑤ creativity | people in need |

29. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁹⁾ [06강 10번]

When two people are involved in an honest and open conversation, there is a back and forth flow of information. It is a smooth exchange. Since each one is drawing on their past personal experiences, the pace of the exchange is as fast as memory. When one person lies, their responses will come more slowly because the brain needs more time to _____ than to recall stored facts. As they say, "Timing is everything." You will notice the time lag when you are having a conversation with someone who is making things up as they go. Don't forget that the other person may be reading your body language as well, and if you seem to be disbelieving their story, they will have to pause to process that information, too.

- ① analyze the reasons for telling a lie
- ② process the details of a new made-up story
- ③ maintain the time lag so that it looks natural
- ④ think about a new invention for detecting lies
- ⑤ get to the bottom of why people speak slowly

30. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁰⁾
[06강 12번]

- Human beings are driven by a natural desire to form and maintain interpersonal relationships. From this perspective, people seek relationships with others to fill a fundamental need, and this need underlies many emotions, actions, and decisions throughout life. Probably, the need to belong is a product of human beings' evolutionary history as a social species. Human beings have long depended on the cooperation of others for the supply of food, protection from predators, and the acquisition of essential knowledge. Without the formation and maintenance of social bonds, early human beings probably would not have been able to cope with or adapt to their physical environments. Consequently,_____.
- ① evolutionary history has been related to people's social positions
 - ② having relationships with others has concealed people's basic loneliness
 - ③ building social bonds has been an essential part for human beings to survive
 - ④ seeking meaningful relationships has long been a controversial issue for human evolution
 - ⑤ interpersonal connections could be beneficial to controlling the frequency of natural disasters

31. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?³¹⁾ [06강 14번]

But the need to predict goes deeper than this; it influences every part of our lives.

The whole of human society operates on knowing the future weather. For example, farmers in India know when the monsoon rains will come next year and so they know when to plant the crops. (A) Farmers in Indonesia know there are two monsoon rains each year, so next year they can have two harvests. (B) This is based on their knowledge of the past, as the monsoons have always come at about the same time each year in living memory. (C) Our houses, roads, railways, airports, offices, and so on are all designed for the local climate. (D) For example, in England all the houses have central heating, as the outside temperature is usually below 20°C, but no air-conditioning, as temperatures rarely go beyond 26°C. (E) On the other hand, in Australia, the opposite is true: most houses have air-conditioning but rarely central heating.

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D ⑤ E

32. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?³²⁾ [06강 16번]

For creatures like us, evolution smiled upon those with a strong need to belong. Survival and reproduction are the criteria of success by natural selection, and forming relationships with other people can be useful for both survival and reproduction. Groups can share resources, care for sick members, scare off predators, fight together against enemies, divide tasks so as to improve efficiency, and contribute to survival in many other ways. In particular, if an individual and a group want the same resource, the group will generally prevail, so competition for resources would especially favor a need to belong. Belongingness will likewise promote reproduction, such as by bringing potential mates into contact with each other, and in particular by keeping parents together to care for their children, who are much more likely to survive if they have more than one caregiver.

- ① 생존과 번식은 자연선택에 있어 성공의 기준이다.
- ② 같은 집단의 구성원은 적에 맞서 함께 싸우기도 한다.
- ③ 집단 내에서 분업하는 것은 효율성 향상에 기여한다.
- ④ 개인과 집단이 서로 경쟁한다면, 개인이 우선시 된다.
- ⑤ 자녀들은 돌보는 이가 많으면 훨씬 더 생존하기 쉽다.

33. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³³⁾ [06강 17번]

You can say that information sits in one brain until it is communicated to another, unchanged in the conversation. That's true of sheer information, like your phone number or the place you left your keys. But it's not true of knowledge. Knowledge relies on judgments, which you discover and polish in conversation with other people or with yourself. Therefore, you don't learn the details of your thinking until _____. "Is what I just said foolish, or is what I just wrote a deep truth?" In the speaking or writing, you uncover your bad ideas, often embarrassing ones, and good ideas too, sometimes fame-making ones. Thinking requires its expression.

- ① you have a brain surgery
- ② you rely on sheer information
- ③ you speak or write it out in detail
- ④ something bad happens in your life
- ⑤ you misunderstand what others are saying

34. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?³⁴⁾ [06강 18번]

In the past @few people enjoyed leisure time. For ordinary people any time off was usually for religious reasons. Early travel was often confined to pilgrimages. Later, as the spas developed, people travelled for health. With the Age of Reason, they started travelling for culture. As a result, the famous Grand Tour became @popular.

As the social and economic development of countries accelerated, wage levels and working conditions got better. Gradually people were given more time off. At the same time, forms of transport @improved and it became faster and cheaper to get to places. England's industrial revolution led to many of these changes. Railways, in the nineteenth century, opened up now famous seaside resorts such as Blackpool and Brighton. With the railways came many large hotels. In Canada, for example, the new coast-to-coast railway system @blocked the building of such famous hotels as Banff Springs and Chateau Lake Louise in the Rockies.

During the first half of this century, the rich started to travel more @widely. The arrival of air transport opened up more of the world and led to tourism growth.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

35. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁵⁾
[06강 20번]

There is a wealth of evidence that when parents, teachers, supervisors, and coaches are perceived as involved and caring, people feel happier and more motivated. And it is not just those people with power — we need to feel valued and respected by peers and coworkers. Thus, when the need for relatedness is met, motivation and internalization are fueled, provided that support for autonomy and competence are also there. If we are trying to motivate others, _____ is a crucial basis from which to begin. And when we are trying to motivate ourselves, doing things to enhance a sense of connectedness to others can be crucial to long-term persistence. So exercise with a friend, call someone when you have a difficult decision to make, and be there as a support for others as they take on challenges.

- ① experiencing a conflict
② building a healthy body
③ motivating ourselves first
④ showing concern for them
⑤ independence from parents

36. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?³⁶⁾ [06강 22번]

For many centuries, humans have taken advantage of tools that translate and bring into our perception natural phenomena that we can't perceive with our senses. ㉠In some cases, this consists of simply amplifying signals that feed into our normal sensory inputs (e.g., telescopes can bring into clear view that which is too far away for our eyes to perceive on their own). ㉡Early telescopes focused light using pieces of curved, clear glass, called lenses. ㉢Other instruments turn signals that we cannot perceive into ones that we can observe. ㉣Some of these take the form of expanding the reach of our current senses, such as creating visible images based on the ultraviolet spectrum of light or changing sounds that are normally outside the range of what human ears can hear into audible signals. ㉤Alternatively, some instruments measure properties for which we have no sensory capacity at all and change them into that which we can observe.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

정답

- 1) ③
- 2) ③
- 3) ②
- 4) ①
- 5) ④
- 6) ①
- 7) ③
- 8) ⑤
- 9) ⑤
- 10) ③
- 11) ②
- 12) ③
- 13) ④
- 14) ④
- 15) ①
- 16) ④
- 17) ⑤
- 18) ①
- 19) ③
- 20) ①
- 21) ⑤
- 22) ③
- 23) ④
- 24) ③
- 25) ②
- 26) ②
- 27) ②
- 28) ②
- 29) ②
- 30) ③
- 31) ③
- 32) ④
- 33) ③
- 34) ④
- 35) ④
- 36) ②